



Nova

Digital English learning

Lesson 04

Talking About Things – “It is...”

پښتو: د شيانو په اړه خبرې كول - "دا دی..."
دري: صحبت درباره اشياء - "اين است"



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Learning Objectives

By the end of this lesson, learners will be able to:

<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Understand and use the subject pronoun "it."	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Form simple sentences using "It is..."
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Identify things and animals and describe them.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Translate simple English phrases into Pashto and Dari for deeper understanding.

پښتو:

- د فاعلي ضمير "دا" باندې پوهيدل.
- ساده جملې جوړول د "دا دی... " په کارولو سره.
- شيان او حيوانات پېژندل او تشریح کول.
- ساده انگلیسي جملې په پښتو او دري ژباړل.

دري:

- ضمير فاعلي "این" را فهمیدن و استفاده کنید.
- جملات ساده با "این است..." بسازید.
- اشیاء و حیوانات را شناسایی و توصیف کنید.
- عبارات ساده انگلیسی را به فارسی و پشتو ترجمه کنید.



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Vocabulary

English	پښتو	دري	Emoji
book	کتاب	کتاب	
cat	پيشو	پشک	
fan	پکې	پکه	
dog	سپي	سگ	
pen	قلم	قلم	
egg	هگي	تخم	
tree	ونه	درخت	
kite	گودي پړان	گودی پړان	
apple	منه	سپب	
umbrella	چتری	چتری	



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Topic Talk

In English, we use "it" when talking about one thing or one animal.

- "it" اکثر د "دا" لپاره کارول کېږي، ځينې وخت د "هغه" لپاره هم کارول کېږي.
- "it" معمولا "اين" يا "او" است، مطابق حالت استفاده ميشود.

We form sentences like:
"It is..."

 Examples:



It is a book. → دا يو کتاب دی. / اين يک کتاب است



It is a cat. → دا پيشو ده. / اين يک پشک است



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Simple Sentence Pattern

It is + a/an + noun

This helps us make simple, clear English sentences.

 Repeat after me:



It is a book.



It is an apple.



It is an umbrella.



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Examples of "It is..."

English	Pashto	Dari
It is a fan.	دا يوه پکه ده.	اين يک پکه است.



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It is a dog

Pashto

دا يو سپی دی.

Dari

این یک سگ است.



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It is a pen

دا یو قلم دی.

این یک قلم است.



It is an egg



English

It is an egg.



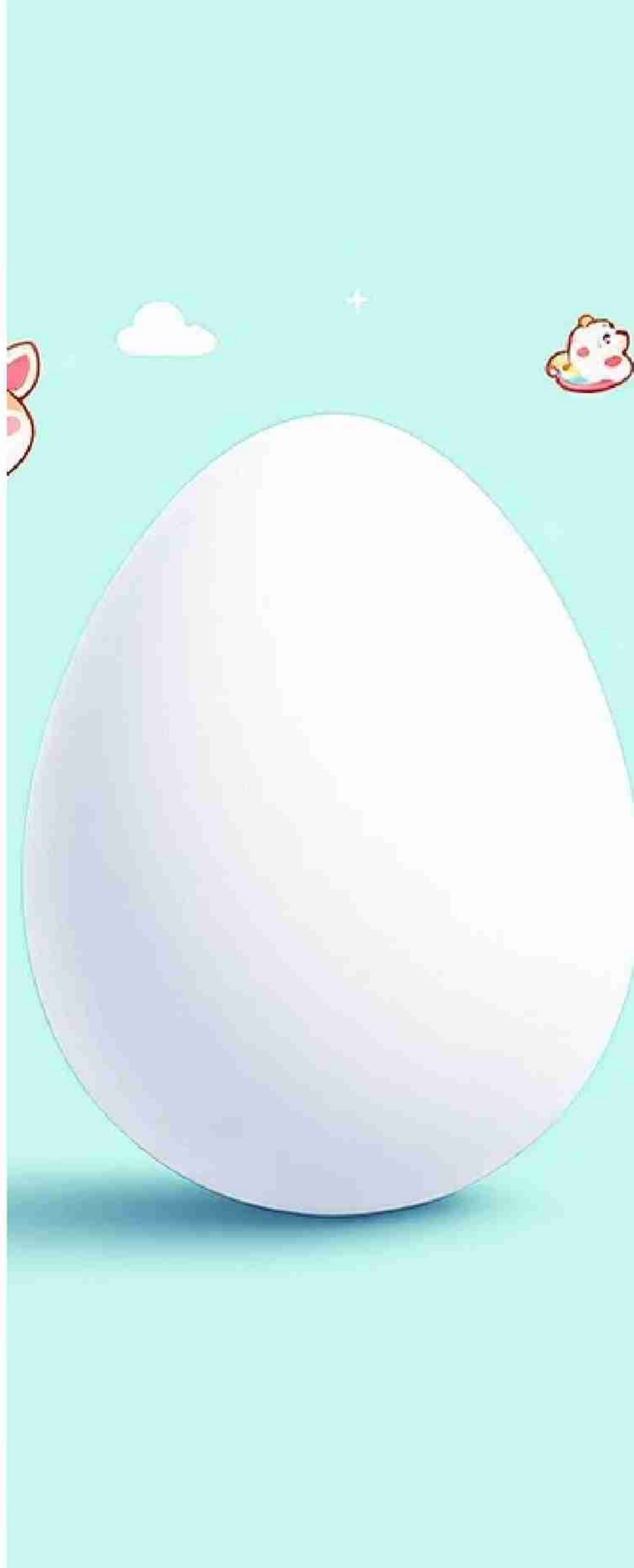
Pashto

دا يوه هګۍ ده.



Dari

اين يك تخم است.





It is a tree



English:

It is a tree.



Pashto:

دا يوه ونه ده.



Dari:

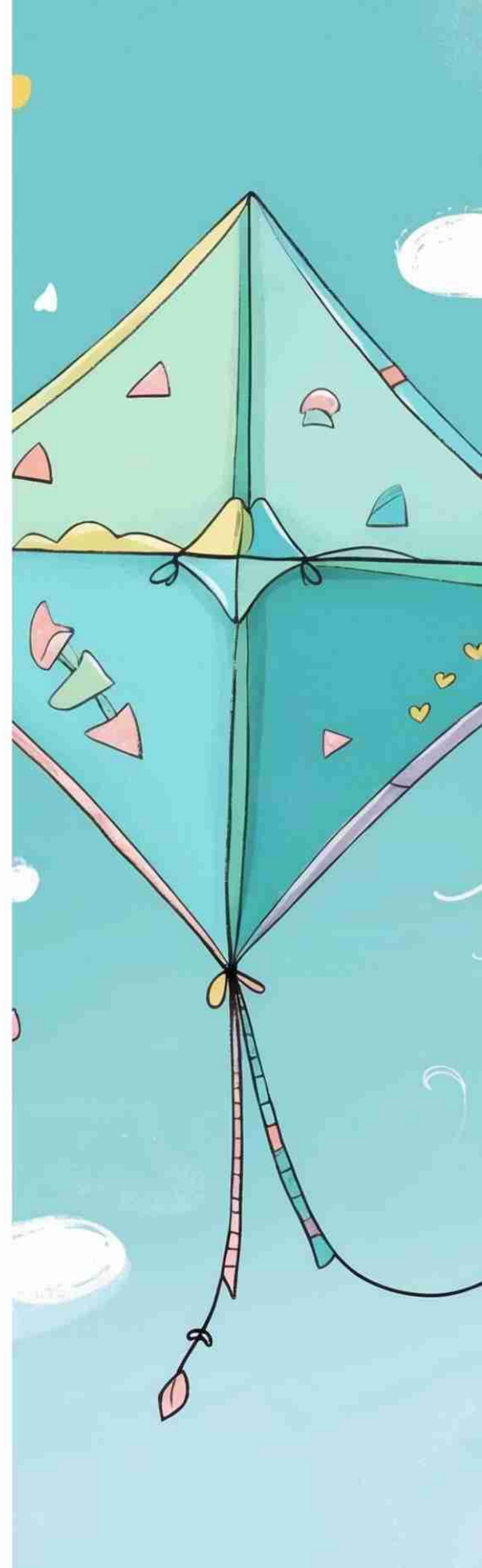
اين يك درخت
است.

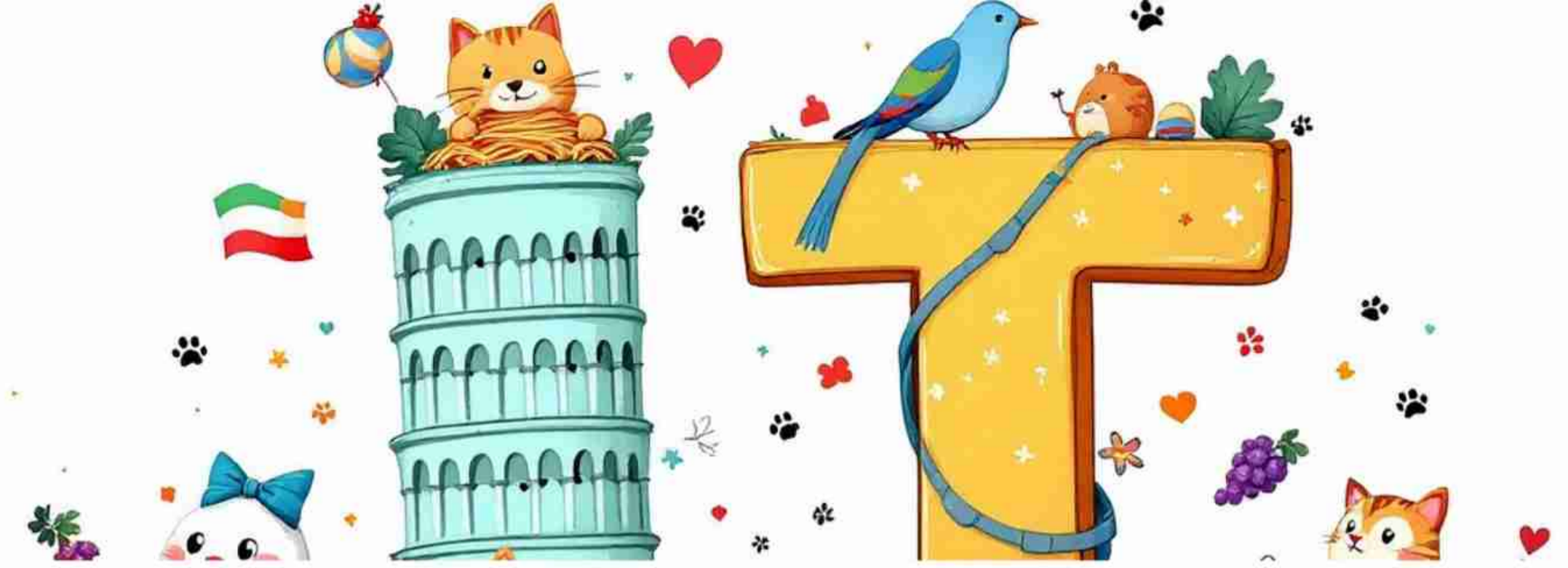
It is a kite

English: It is a kite.

Pashto: دا يو پتنگ دی

Dari: این یک گودی پاران است





Sentence Structure Comparison

In Pashto and Dari, we often say sentences with verbs at the end. But in English, the sentence starts with **It is...**

🎓 Example:

Dari: این یک درخت است

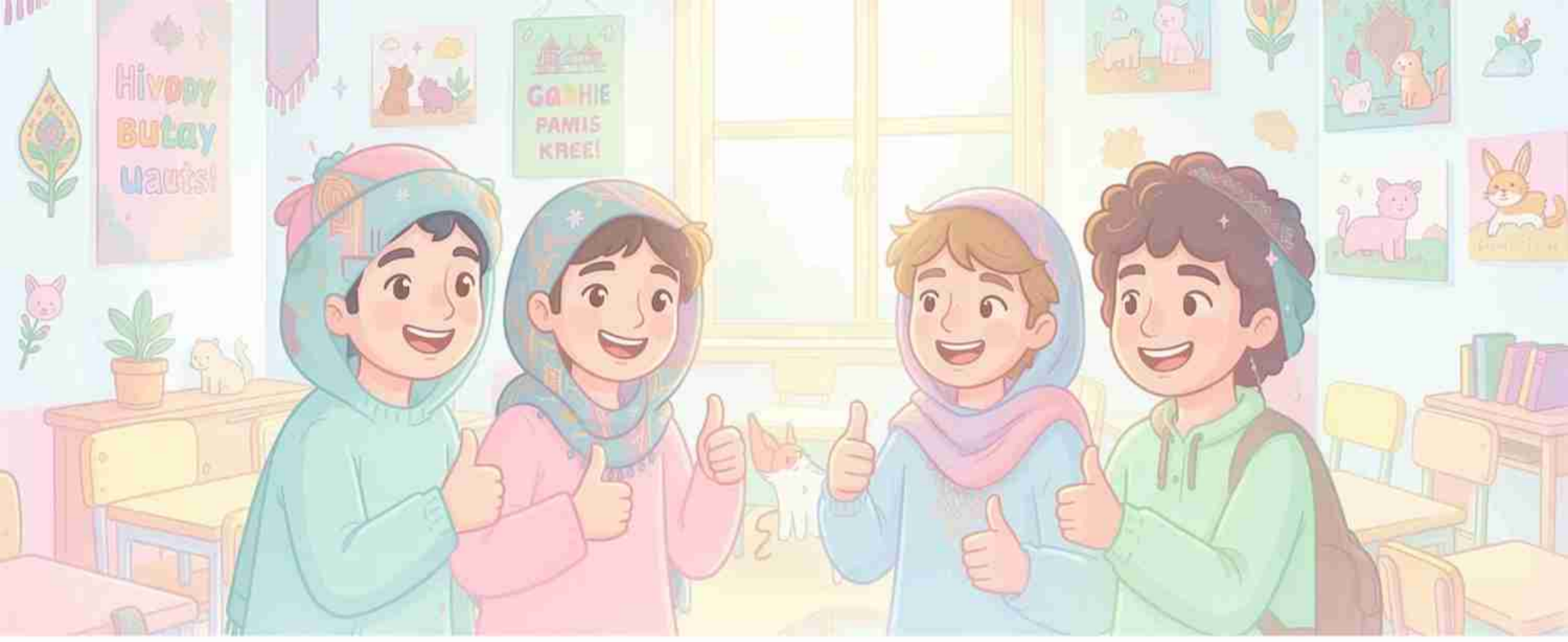
Pashto: دا یوه ونه ده

English: It is a tree



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Congratulations!

Fantastic work! You can now use "It is..." confidently. Keep practicing — each sentence builds your English skills!

پښتو

ډېر ښه! تاسو اوس کولی شئ په
اعتماد سره "دا دی..." وکاروئ.

دري

عالی! شما اکنون می‌توانید با
اعتماد به نفس "این است..."
استفاده کنید.



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