



# Nova 5

## Lesson 07

### Talking About Quantity

پښتو: د شمیر په اړه خبرې کول  
دری: صحبت درباره مقدار



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# Learning Objectives

- Understand how to use all, most, some, and none correctly.
- Talk about people and things using quantifiers.
- Express amounts and groups in real-life examples.

## پښتو

- ځنگه د all, most, some, none په سمه توگه وکاروو.
- د شمېرو په کارولو سره د خلکو او شيانو په اړه خبرې کول.
- په ورځني ژوند کې د ډلو او شمېرو کارول.

## دري

- یاد بگیریډ چگونه از all, most, some و none درست استفاده کنید.
- درباره مردم و چیزها با استفاده از کمیت صحبت کنید.
- در زندگی روزمره درباره گروهها و مقادارها جمله بسازید.



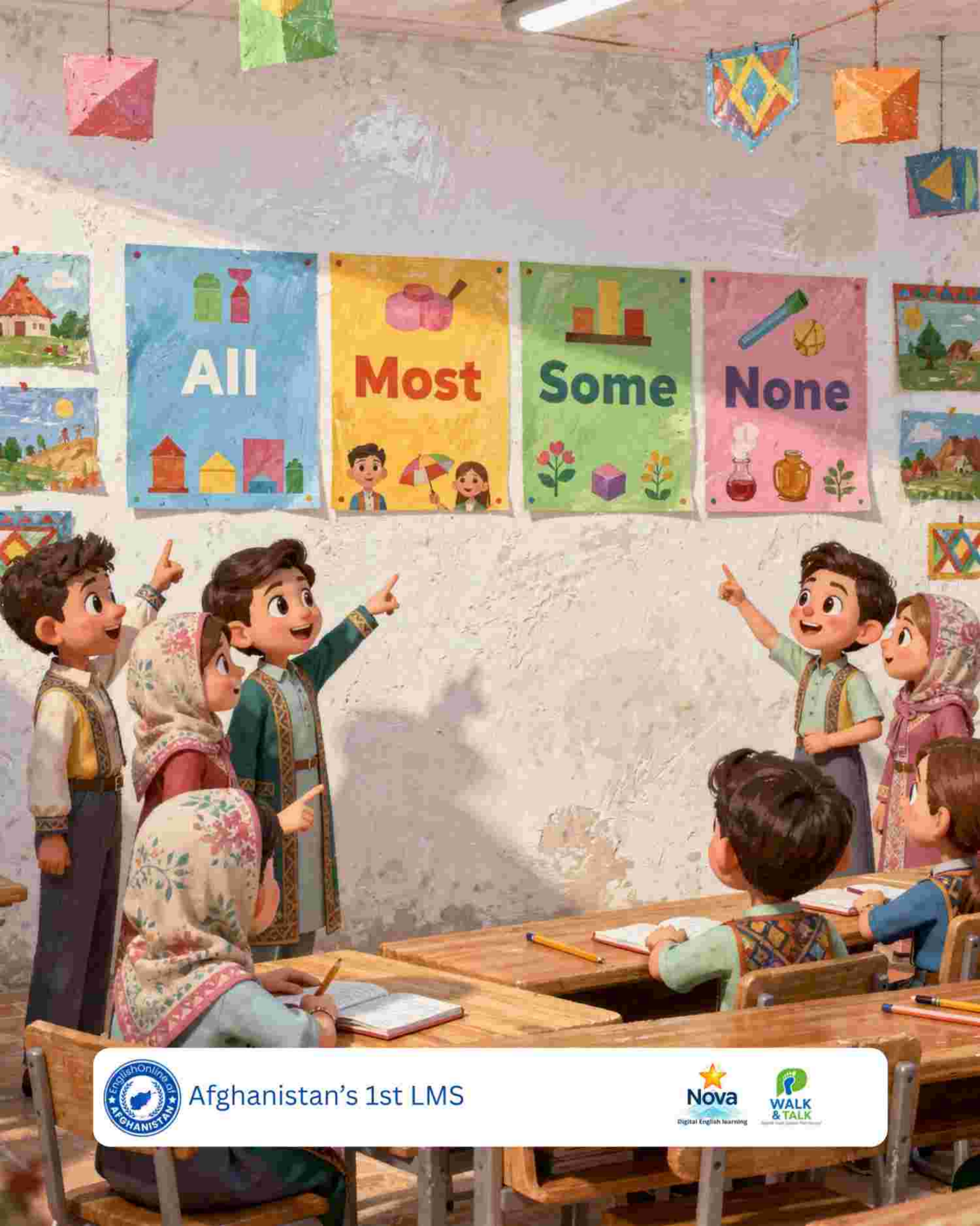
# Vocabulary in Context

English	Form	Pashto	Dari
amount	(noun)	مقدار	مقدار
group	(noun)	ډله	گروه
quantity	(noun)	تعداد	کمیت
several	(adj)	څو	چند
whole	(adj)	ټول	تمام
part	(noun)	برخه	بخش
total	(noun)	ټوليز	مجموعی
few	(adj)	لږ	کم
many	(adj)	ډېر	زیاد
none	(pronoun)	هیڅ یو	هیچ کدام



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**All**

**Most**

**Some**

**None**



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# Topic Talk

## Talking About Quantity

In English, we use special words like **all**, **most**, **some**, and **none** to show how much or how many things or people we talk about. These words help us describe groups clearly.



### All

All students study English at school.



### Most

Most people in Kabul drink tea every day.



### Some

Some families live near the river.



### None

None of my friends are late for class.

## پښتو

په انګلیسي کې موږ ځانګړي لغتونه لکه **all**, **most**, **some**, **none** کاروو ترڅو د خلکو او شیانو شمیر وښایو. دا لغتونه موږ سره مرسته کوي چې دلې په روښانه توګه بیان کړو.

## دری

در زبان انګلیسی از کلماتی مانند **all**, **most**, **some** و **none** برای نشان دادن مقدار استفاده می‌کنیم. این کلمات به ما کمک می‌کنند گروه‌ها را واضح بیان کنیم.



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# Grammar Explanation

We use **all, most, some, none** to talk about the amount or part of a group. These words come before nouns or with **of + noun/determiner**.

 **Example:**

*All students study hard.*

*Most of my friends play football.*

پښتو

**all, most, some**، مور  
**none** د يوې ډلې شمير د  
څرگندولو لپاره کاروو.

دري

از **all, most, some** و  
**none** برای بیان مقدار یک  
گروه استفاده می‌کنیم.



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# Rules for Using Quantifiers

## 1 RULE ONE

## All / All of

Use **all** for general ideas. Use **all of** for specific groups.

### General

All students like holidays.

### Specific

All of my friends are at school.

پښتو

All د ټولو لپاره کارېږي، all of د يوې ځانگړې ډلې لپاره.

دري

All برای عموم استفاده می‌شود، all of برای گروه مشخص.



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# Most / Most of

**Most** means a big number or the majority. Use **most of** before determiners.

## General

Most students like online learning.

## Specific

Most of my classmates study at night.

پښتو

Most د ډېرو خلکو لپاره کارېږي. Most of د يوې ټاکلې ډلې لپاره.

دري

Most برای اکثریت است و most of برای گروه خاص.



# Some / Some of

**Some** means an unspecified number. It can be used with both countable and uncountable nouns.

## General

Some people enjoy reading.

## Specific

Some of my teachers are very kind.

پښتو

Some د نامعلوم شمېر لپاره کارېږي.

دري

Some برای تعداد نامشخص استفاده می‌شود.



# None of

**None of** means not one or not any. It can take a singular or plural verb.

## Plural

None of my friends are lazy.

## Uncountable

None of the water is clean.

پښتو

None of د "هیڅ یو" لپاره کارېږي.

دري

None of به معنی "هیڅ کدام" است.



# Examples

**1** All students in my class are smart.

پښتو: زما د ټولګی ټول زده کوونکي هوښیار دي.  
دری: تمام شاگردان صنف من باهوش هستند.

**2** Most of my friends like football.

پښتو: زما ډېری ملګري فوتبال خوښوي.  
دری: بیشتر دوستانم فوتبال را دوست دارند.

**3** Some people don't like cold weather.

پښتو: ځینې خلک سره هوا نه خوښوي.  
دری: بعضی مردم هوای سرد را دوست ندارند.

**4** None of the teachers are absent today.

پښتو: هېڅ یو ښوونکی نن ناسوب/غیر حاضر نه دی.  
دری: هیچکدام از معلمان امروز غیر حاضر نیستند.



# Review

We use **all**, **most**, **some**, **none** to describe quantity and groups.



**All**

Everyone



**Some**

A part



**Most**

Majority



**None**

Zero

پښتو

موږ **all**, **most**, **some**, **none** د شمير لپاره کاروو.

دري

از **all**, **most**, **some**, **none** برای بیان مقدار استفاده می‌کنیم.



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# Congratulations

Excellent work!

Remember, some people read, most learn, but **all of you** can succeed if you try.



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