



Nova 5

Lesson 02

English Around the World

پښتو: انگلیسي په ټوله نړۍ کې
دری: زبان انگلیسی در سراسر جهان



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Learning Objectives

- Learn about the different varieties of English spoken worldwide
- Understand how English spreads and influences countries and cultures
- Practice reading comprehension using real-world English examples



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Vocabulary in Context

English	Form	Meaning (Pashto / Dari)
actually	adv	اصلاً / اصلا
variety	noun	نوع / ډول
exist	verb	وجود داشتن / شتون درلودل
originate	verb	به وجود آمدن / را پیدا کیدل
spread	verb	منتشر شدن / خوریدل
primary	adj	ابتدایی / لومړنی
own	adj	از خود / خپل
directly	adv	به شکل مستقیم / په مستقیم ډول
influence	verb	تاثیر کردن / اغیز کول
various	adj	مختلف / مختلف، ډول ډول
widely	adv	به پیمانہ / په پراخه توګه
billion	num	میلیارد / میلیارد
raise	verb	به وجود آوردن / منځ ته راتلل
replace	verb	جایگزین کردن / د بل شي پر ځای راوړل
develop	verb	ترقی دادن / پرمختګ ورکول
entire	adj	کل / ټول
likely	adj	به همین ترتیب / په ورته ډول
current	adj	فعلی / اوسنی
remain	verb	ماندن / پاتی کیدل
calculate	verb	حساب کردن / حسابول



Topic Talk

English is called an international language, but there are **actually** many varieties around the world. It **originated** in England but soon **spread** to many countries. Different countries developed their **own** versions of English depending on history and culture.

Primary Language


Countries where English is the **primary** language: England, Canada, United States, Ireland, Australia, New Zealand.

Own Varieties

Countries with their **own** varieties: India, Malaysia, Philippines, Kenya.

Foreign Language

Countries using English as a **foreign language**: China, Russia, Japan, Korea, Brazil, Indonesia, and many European nations.

 Some people **calculate** the total number of English speakers in the world to be **over a billion**, and it continues to **grow** rapidly.



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Grammar Explanation

Words like **exist, originate, spread, develop, replace** describe actions and situations.

Adverbs like **actually, directly, widely** modify verbs and adjectives.

Example:

- English **originated** in England.
- English is **widely** spoken in many countries.



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Rules for Using Vocabulary in Context

Verbs Describing Actions

exist, originate, spread, develop, replace

Examples:

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- English **originated** in England.
- Many new words **spread** through social media.

پښتو: دا فعلونه د اعمالو تشریح کوي.

دری: این افعال اعمال را توصیف می‌کنند.

Adverbs Modifying Actions

actually, directly, widely

Examples:

2

- English is **widely** used as a foreign language.
- These words **actually** help learners communicate better.

پښتو: دا قیدونه د فعلونو تشریح کوي.

دری: این قیدها اعمال را توصیف می‌کنند.



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Examples

English originated in England.

پښتو: انگلیسي په انگلستان کې پیدا شوه.

دري: زبان انگلیسي در انگلستان به وجود آمد

English is widely spoken in India and Malaysia.

پښتو: په هندوستان او ماليزيا کې انگلیسي په پراخه کچه ويل کېږي

دري: زبان انگلیسي در هند و ماليزيا به طور گسترده صحبت می شود

Many new words develop every year.

پښتو: هر کال ډیر نوي کلمې جوړېږي

دري: هر سال کلمات جدیدی ساخته میشوند



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Review



English exists in many varieties worldwide.



Countries may have primary, own, or foreign English.



Verbs and adverbs help explain actions and spread of language.



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Congratulations!

Learning about English varieties helps you communicate globally. Keep exploring and practicing!



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