



Nova 5
Lesson 18

How Actions Happen

پښتو: د کړنو څرنگوالی
دری: چگونگی انجام کارها



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Learning Objectives

By the end of this lesson, learners will be able to:

1

Identify

Identify adverbs of manner in sentences.

2

Form

Form adverbs of manner from adjectives correctly.

3

Use

Use adverbs to describe actions in daily life.



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Vocabulary in Context

English	پښتو	دري
quickly	په چټکي	سريع
slowly	ورو	آهسته
carefully	په احتياط	با احتياط
badly	بد رقم	بد رقم
beautifully	ښکلي	زيبا
fluently	روان	روان
gently	په نرمي	به آرامي
loudly	په لوړ غږ	با صدای بلند
quietly	په آرامي	با سکوت
aggressively	په تيزي سره	پرخاشگرانه



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Topic Talk

Adverbs of Manner

Adverbs of manner describe **how** an action happens. They answer the question: **How?**

Examples from Afghan teens' daily life:

Ahmad runs **quickly** to catch the school bus.

Fatima **speaks English fluently** with her teacher.

Samiya **writes carefully** in her notebook.

Add **-ly** to adjective:

- quick → quickly
- careful → carefully
- happy → happily

Irregular adverbs:

- good → well
- fast → fast
- hard → hard



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Grammar Explanation

Placement of Adverbs:

1 Usually after the verb

- They play happily in the garden.
- He drives carefully in the city.

2 For emphasis, before the verb

- She quickly opened the gift.
- I slowly walked to the mosque.



پښتو: د څرنگوالي قید اکثره د فعل وروسته کارول کېږي. د تاکید لپاره کله نا کله د فعل مخکې هم راځي.

دري: قیدهای چگونگی معمولاً بعد از فعل می‌آیند. برای تاکید گاهی قبل از فعل هم می‌آیند.



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Rules for Adverbs of Manner

1 Add -ly to adjectives

happy → happily | slow → slowly

پښتو: د صفت وروسته -ly اضافه کړئ.

دری: بعد از صفت -ly اضافه کنید.

2 Adjectives ending in -y → -ily

easy → easily | lucky → luckily

پښتو: که صفت په -y ختم شي، y بدل کړئ او -ily اضافه کړئ.

دری: اگر صفت به -y ختم شود، y را تغییر دهید و -ily اضافه کنید.

3 Irregular adverbs

good → well | fast → fast

پښتو: ځینې استثنایي قیدونه شتون لري.

دری: برخی قیده‌های استثنایی وجود دارند.



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Examples

The children ran **quickly** to the park.

پښتو: ماشومانو په چټکۍ سره پارک ته منډه کړه.
دری: کودکان به پارک با سرعت دویدند.

Fatima speaks English **fluently**.

پښتو: فاطمه په روانه توګه انگلیسي خبرې کوي.
دری: فاطمه انگلیسی را روان صحبت می‌کند.

He wrote the letter **carefully**.

پښتو: هغه لیک په احتیاط سره ولیکه.
دری: او نامه را با دقت نوشت.

Samiya sang **beautifully** at the school event.

پښتو: سامیې د ښوونځي په یو پروګرام کې ښکلي سندره وویلې.
دری: سامیه در یک برنامه مکتب زیبا آواز خواند.



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Review

→ How They Work

Adverbs of manner show how actions happen

→ Forming Adverbs

Most are formed by adding -ly to adjectives

→ Placement

Place them after the verb unless you want emphasis

Adverbs of manner show **how actions happen**. Most are formed by **adding -ly**. Place them **after the verb**, unless you want emphasis.

پښتو: د کړنو څرنگوالي قید څرگندوي چې کړنه څنګه ترسره کېږي. زیاتره یې د -ly سره جوړېږي. د فعل وروسته یې ځای پر ځای کړئ، که تاکید غواړئ د فعل مخکې.

دري: قیدهای چگونگی نشان می‌دهند که کارها چگونه انجام می‌شوند. بیشتر با -ly ساخته می‌شوند و بعد از فعل قرار می‌گیرند، مگر برای تاکید.



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Congratulations!

Great work!

Using adverbs of manner makes your English **clearer and more exciting**. Practice daily actions to describe them accurately!



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