



Nova 5

Lesson 14

Job Pros and Cons

پښتو: د دندې گټې او تاوانونه
دری: مزایا و معایب شغل



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Learning Objectives

1

Describe Pros & Cons

Learn how to describe advantages and disadvantages of a job.

2

Use Vocabulary

Use vocabulary to discuss work experiences confidently.

3

Practice Role-Play

Practice role-play conversations to improve speaking skills.



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Vocabulary

English	پښتو	دري
pros and cons	گټې او تاوانونه	مزایا و معایب
advantage	فایده	مزایا/فایده
disadvantage	تاوان	زیان
tiring	ستړی کوونکی	خسته کننده
stable	بائباته	استوار
drawback	زیان	نقص
face	مخ کیدل	مواجهه شدن



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Pros

- teacher
- engineer
- high risk
- doctor

Cons

- help others
- good salary
- good salary,
- long study on



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Job Phrases — Pros and Cons

✓ Pros (گټې / مزایا)

- Travel for free (سفر کردن رایگان/وریا سفر کول)
- Get long vacations (بدست آوردن رخصتی طولانی/اوږده رخصتی ترلاسه کول)
- Make good money (خوب پول بدست آوردن/ښې پیسې گټل)
- Doesn't need a car (ضرورت نداشتن به موټر/موټر ته اړتیا نلري)

✗ Cons (تاوانونه / معایب)

- Work too much (بسیار کار کردن/ډېر کار کول)
- Work on weekends (کار کردن در روز های رخصتی/اوونۍ په د رخصتیو) (کې کار کول)
- Stand all day (تما روز ایستاده پای ماندن/ټوله ورځ ولاړ پاتې کېدل)
- Talk a lot (بسیار حرف زدن/ډېر خبرې کول)
- Doesn't make a lot of money (پول زیاد بدست نیاوردن/ډېرې پیسې نه) (گټل)



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Conversation

- A:**
Hi, I heard you have a job. Can you tell me some advantages of your job?
- B:**
Yes, I work as a teacher. One advantage is that I get to help students learn and grow.
- A:**
That sounds rewarding! Are there any other benefits?
- B:**
Definitely! I also have a stable income, which allows me to support myself and my family.
- A:**
That's great. What about the disadvantages? What are some challenges you face in your job?
- B:**
Well, one disadvantage is that teaching can be tiring, as it requires a lot of energy and patience.
- A:**
I can imagine. Are there any other drawbacks?
- B:**
Another challenge is that sometimes it can be difficult to manage a classroom with different student needs and behaviors.
- A:**
That's understandable. Thank you for sharing the pros and cons of your job!



Grammar Explanation

We use "one advantage / one disadvantage" to introduce a positive or negative point about something. Short phrases like "another challenge is..." help give additional information.

پښتو

موږ د يوې مثبتې يا منفي نقطې
د ښودلو لپاره "one
advantage / one
disadvantage" کاروو. لنډې
جملې لکه "another
challenge is ..."
د نورو
معلوماتو په ورکولو کې مرسته
کوي.

دري

برای معرفی یک نکته مثبت یا
منفی از "one advantage /
one disadvantage" استفاده
می‌کنیم. عبارات کوتاهی مانند
"...another challenge is"
اطلاعات بیشتری می‌دهند.



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Rules for Discussing Pros and Cons

1 Introduce one point at a time

Example: "One advantage of my job is helping students."

پښتو: زما د کار یوه ښیځنه داده چې زده کوونکو سره مرسته کوم.
دري: یکی از مزایای شغل من کمک به دانش‌آموزان است.

2 Add more details with "another"

Example: "Another challenge is managing different student needs."

پښتو: بل ستونزه د بېلابېلو زده کوونکو اړتیاوې اداره کول دي.
دري: چالش دیگر مدیریت نیازهای مختلف دانش‌آموزان است.

3 Use positive and negative words correctly

Positive: advantage, stable, rewarding

Negative: disadvantage, tiring, drawback

پښتو: مثبت: ګټه، باثباته، ګټور | منفي: تاوان، ستړی کوونکی، زیان
دري: مثبت: مزایا، استوار، پر ثمر | منفي: زیان، خسته کننده، نقص



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Examples

"One advantage of my job is teaching children."

پښتو: زما د کار یوه ګټه داده چې ماشومانو ته درس ورکوم.
دري: یکی از مزایای شغل من تدریس به کودکان است.

"Another disadvantage is that I sometimes work weekends."

پښتو: بل تاوان دادی چې کله نا کله د رخصتیو په ورځو کې هم کار کوم.
دري: عیب دیگر این است که گاهی اوقات در روزهای تعطیل کار می‌کنم.

"I like my job because it gives me a stable income."

پښتو: زما وظیفه کول خوښیږي ځکه چې یو باثباته عاید لاس ته راوړم.
دري: شغل خود را دوست دارم زیرا درآمدی پایدار به من می‌دهد.



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Review



One advantage / One disadvantage

Use these to discuss points clearly.



Add with "another..."

Add more points with **another...**



Be Polite

Be polite and descriptive when talking about jobs.



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Congratulations!

Well done! You can now **describe pros and cons of jobs confidently**. Practice role-plays with friends and family to become a strong communicator!



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