



# Nova 5

# Lesson 12

## Expectations & Advice

پښتو: تمې او مشورې  
درې: توقعات و مشوره ها



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# Learning Objectives

1

## Be Supposed To

Learn how to talk about expected actions using "be supposed to".

2

## Was/Were Supposed To

Understand past expectations with "was/were supposed to".

3

## Had Better / 'd Better

Give advice or warnings using "had better / 'd better".

### پښتو

- د "be supposed to" څخه د ټاکل شویو کړنو په اړه خبرې وکړئ.

- د "was/were supposed to" سره د تیرو ټاکل شویو کړنو په اړه پوه شئ.

- د "had better / 'd better" په کارولو سره مشوره یا خبرداری ورکړئ.

### دري

- با "be supposed to" در مورد اعمال مورد انتظار صحبت کنید.

- با "was/were supposed to" توقعات گذشته را درک کنید.

- با "had better / 'd better" مشوره یا هشدار بدهید.



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# Grammar Explanation: Be Supposed To + Base Verb

We use **is/am/are supposed to + base verb** to talk about something expected to happen.

Example: "Ahmad is supposed to call me tomorrow." (Ahmad is expected to call me.)

پښتو

موږ د "is/am/are supposed to + base verb" څخه کار اخلو ترڅو د ټاکل شوي فعالیت په اړه خبرې وکړو.

مثال: "احمد باید سبا ما ته زنگ ووهي."

دري

ما از "is/am/are supposed to + base verb" برای بیان اعمال مورد انتظار استفاده می‌کنیم.

مثال: "احمد باید فردا با من تماس بگیرد."



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# Time to Breathe



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# Grammar Explanation: Was/Were Supposed To + Base Verb

Use **was/were supposed to + base verb** for actions expected in the past but didn't happen.

Example: "They were supposed to arrive at seven."

دري

برای اعمال مورد انتظار در گذشته که اتفاق نیفتاده‌اند، از "was/were supposed to" + base verb استفاده کنید.

مثال: "آنها باید ساعت هفت می‌رسیدند."

پښتو

د تیر وخت د ټاکل شوي فعالیت لپاره د "was/were supposed to + base verb" څخه کار واخلي.

مثال: "هغوی باید په اووه بجو راغلي و."



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# Grammar Explanation: Had Better + Base Verb

We use had better to give strong advice or warnings.

Example: "You had better finish your homework now."

Spoken English: 'd better (short form) or sometimes just better in informal speech.

Example: "You better go home."



دري

برای ارائه مشوره یا هشدار  
قوی از "had better"  
استفاده کنید.

مثال: "بهتر است اکنون  
کارخانگی خود را تمام کنید."



پښتو

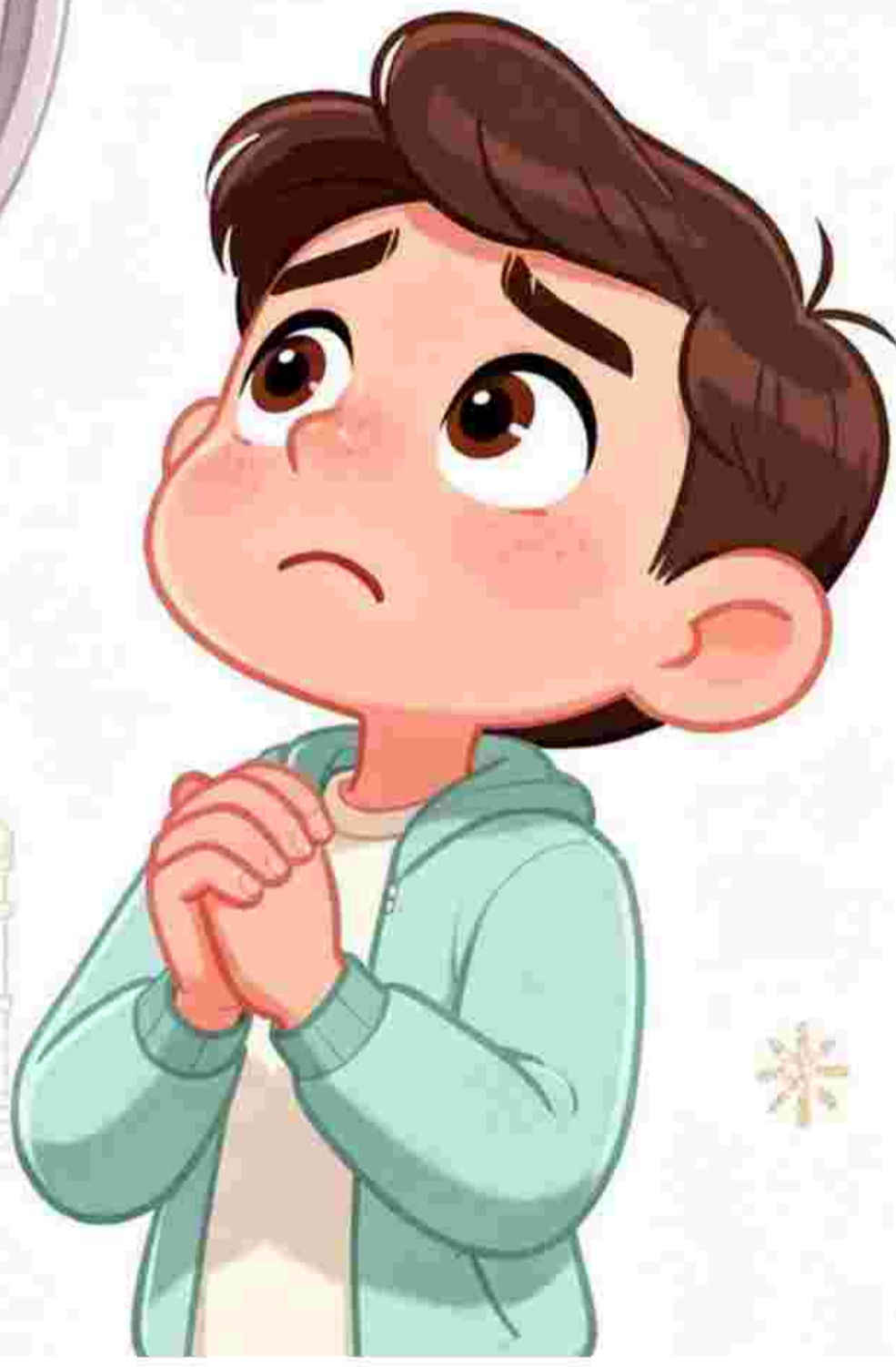
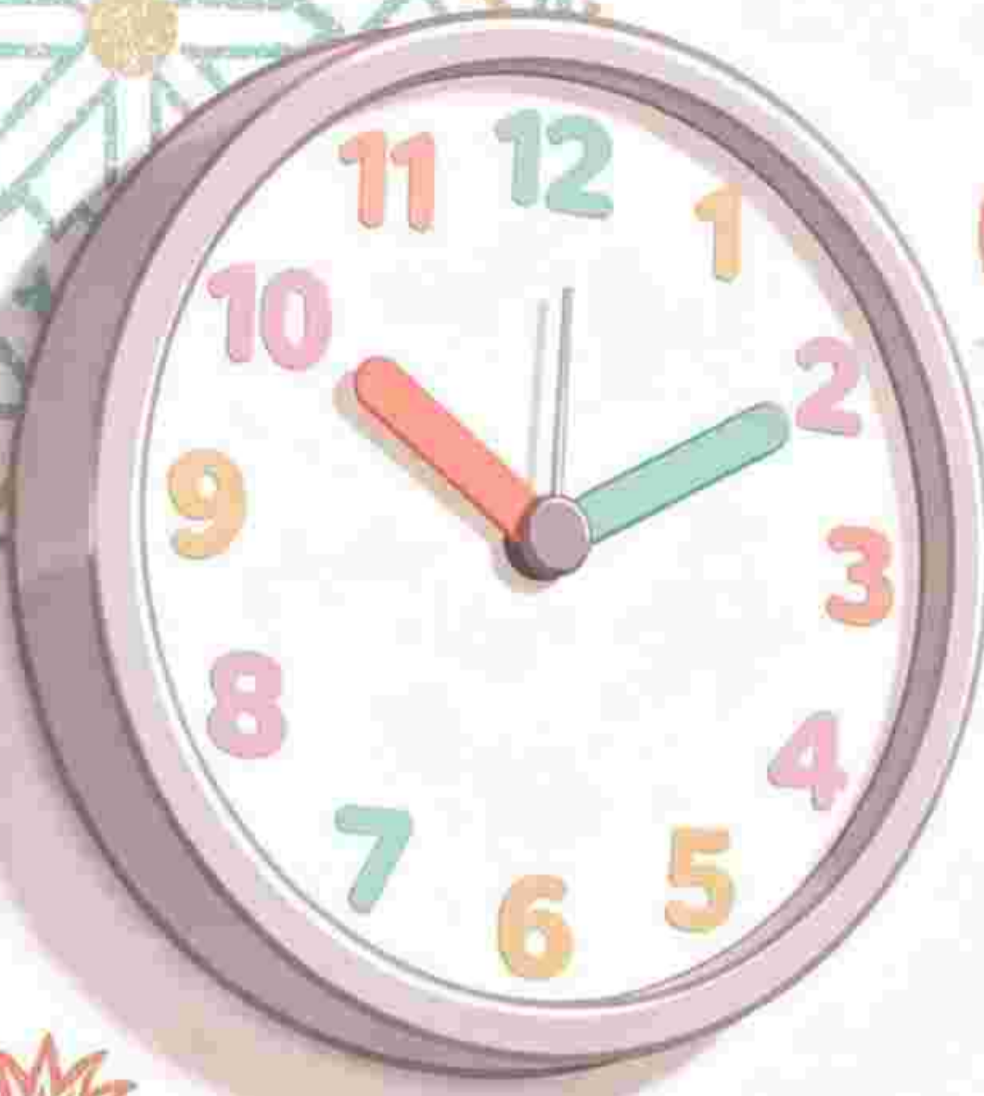
د قوي مشورو یا خبرداریو لپاره  
د "had better" څخه کار  
واخلئ.

مثال: "بهتره ده تاسو همدا  
اوس خپله کورنۍ دنده ختمه  
کړئ."



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# Running out of time

# Rules for Using Grammar

1

**Be supposed to + base verb** → Expected action now or in future

"Zahra is supposed to clean her room."

پښتو: زهرا باید خپل خونه پاکه کړي.

دري: زهرا باید اتاق خود را تمیز کند.

2

**Was/Were supposed to + base verb** → Expected action in the past but didn't happen

"Ali was supposed to call his mother yesterday."

پښتو: علي باید پرون خپلې مور ته زنگ وهلې و.

دري: علی باید دیروز به مادرش زنگ می زد.

3

**Had better + base verb** → Strong advice or warning

"You had better eat healthy food."

پښتو: بهتره ده تاسو صحي خواړه وخورئ.

دري: بهتر است غذای سالم بخورید.



# Examples

1

"We are supposed to submit the project today."

پښتو: موږ باید نن پروژه وسپارو.  
دري: ما باید امروز پروژه را تحویل دهيم.

2

"They were supposed to arrive at the airport at 8 am."

پښتو: هغوی باید په ۸ بجې هوایي ډگر ته ځانونه ورسوي.  
دري: آن‌ها باید ساعت ۸ صبح به میدان هوایی برسند.

3

"You had better study for your exam tonight."

پښتو: بهتره ده تاسو نن شپه د ازموینې لپاره مطالعه وکړئ.  
دري: بهتر است امشب برای امتحان خود مطالعه کنید.



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# Review



**Be supposed to**  
present/future expectations



**Was/Were supposed to**  
past expectations not met



**Had better**  
strong advice/warnings



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# Congratulations!

Well done! You can now describe expected actions, past expectations, and give advice confidently. Keep practicing to become fluent in everyday English!



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