



Nova 5

Lesson 01

Adjectives Around Us

پښتو: د صفتونو نړۍ
دری: جهان صفات



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Learning Objectives

1

Understand

Understand the role of adjectives in describing nouns.

2

Learn

Learn the degrees of adjectives: positive, comparative, and superlative.

3

Practice

Practice using adjectives with Afghan examples in daily life.



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Topic Talk

Adjectives are words that tell us more about people, animals, places, or things. They make our sentences more interesting and help us describe our world. In Afghanistan, adjectives can describe everything around us: a **green garden in Kabul**, a **tall minaret in Herat**, or a **happy family celebrating Nowruz**.



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Grammar Explanation

An adjective modifies a noun or a pronoun. Example:

beautiful dress

ښکلې لباس

لباس زیبا

intelligent student

هونښیار زده کوونکی

شاگرد باهوش



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Rules for Adjectives

- 1 Positive Degree** – simply describes a noun or pronoun.

Ahmad is a **smart student**.

پښتو: احمد يو هونښيار زده کوونکی دی.

دري: احمد دانش آموز باهوش است.

- 2 Comparative Degree** – compares two things using -er or more/less.

The kite is **higher** than the tree.

پښتو: پتنگ يا گودی پړان له ونې څخه پورته دی.

دري: گودی پړان از درخت بالاتر است.

- 3 Superlative Degree** – describes the highest quality among three or more.

Fatima is the **tallest** girl in her class.

پښتو: فاطمه د ټولګي تر ټولو اوږده نجلۍ ده.

دري: فاطمه بلندترین دختر صنف است.





Examples

This tea is **hot**.

پښتو: دا چای گرم دی
دري: این چای گرم است

My brother is **older** than me.

پښتو: زما ورور له ما څخه مشر دی
دري: برادرم از من بزرگتر است

Mount Noshaq is the **highest** in Afghanistan.

پښتو: په افغانستان کې تر ټولو لوړ غر د نوشاخ غر دی
دري: کوه نوشاخ بلندترین کوه افغانستان است



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Review

Adjectives describe nouns or pronouns. We can compare things using comparative forms and show the top quality with superlatives. Afghan examples make learning more fun and relatable!



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Congratulations

You did a great job exploring adjectives! Keep practicing with your friends and family in Afghan daily life.



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